

スキヤニング

□所要時間	15 分～30 分程度
□主なスキル	概要読み
□形式	個人（その後ペアもしくはクラスで確認）
□概要とねらい	
<p>多読以外にも、精読、速読など目的に応じて多様な読み方が必要です。スキヤニングとは、「検索読み」と呼ばれ、必要な情報を探すことを目的としています。多読授業で取り入れるねらいは、多様な読み方を目的に合わせて意識的に活用できるようにすると同時に、図書のシリーズが何か、レベル・語数はどの程度かなど、多読の記録に必要な情報を検索するスキルを身に着けることにあります。したがって本アクティビティでは、多読図書リストや多読シリーズのカタログなどを使って、必要な情報を探し出すトレーニングを行います。</p>	
□事前準備（必要な教材、器具など）	
多読シリーズのカタログなど	
□手順	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 多読シリーズのカタログを用意する（実際に授業で使用するシリーズがよい） 2. そのカタログの内容に合わせて、特定の情報を検索するワークシートを作成する（参考ワークシート参照）。例えば読みやすさレベル、ジャンル、トピックなど、本を選ぶ際、読書記録をつける際等に参考になる要素などをエクササイズで取り上げるとよい。（1～2 までは教員がアクティビティ実施時まで準備しておく。） 3. カatalogとワークシートを配付 4. 時間を測ってエクササイズを実施、その後ペアやクラスで答え合わせ 	

【学生の反応】

- 自分の苦手な分野だから（役にたった）
- 英文の読み方が変わった。重要そうなところを集中して読むようになった。
- どうすれば素早く必要な情報を「検索」できるのかわかった。
- TOEIC などのテストでもとても有益。
- 必要事項を読み取る訓練をしたい。
- 他の授業で資料を漁るときとかに役立ちそうだと感じた。
- やったことがなかったのでもいい経験になった。
- 短時間で必要な情報を正確に見つけるのは難しかった。

- 本の中身に関するスキヤニングではなかったので面白みに欠けた。
- 答えを探す視野が狭いと見つけられない。

【応用・解説】

スキヤニングは、テスト対策としても非常に有効なトレーニングとなります。一般的にリーディングの試験などでは問題文に先にざっと目を通し、設問を意識しながら読むように指導されますし、解答の根拠を見つける作業はスキヤニングそのものです。したがってこのスキルを指導することは、テスト対策という実利に直結することにもなります。一方、多読を促進することを主眼に置いた場合、スキヤニングの指導の重要度は相対的に高くないと思われます。多読指導上絶対に外せないアクティビティというよりは、読書記録のつけ方を指導する際にプラスアルファとして指導可能なスキルと位置付けられるでしょう。

なお、多読のカタログは年々更新されますが、実際の多読の授業で使用しているシリーズを活用すると、学生もその知識をそのまま多読図書の選定に活用できると期待できます。紙媒体のカタログが減り、オンラインで検索することが多くなっているのも、オンラインのカタログを参照しながらエクササイズをするのもよいでしょう。

Cf. 参考ワークシート

ここでは、サンプルとして Oxford Graded Readers のカタログ（PDF バージョン）を利用したエクササイズを一例として紹介します。

http://fdslive.oup.com/www.oup.com/elt/catalogue/pdf/print_catalogue/2019/2019-readers-catalogue.pdf

抜粋は、ここでは参考としてサイズを縮小して提示しているため、文字がぼやけて見づらいかと思いますが、実際には見やすい適切なサイズを用意してください。

なお、時間配分は1問30秒として設定しました。時間をかければ情報にたどりつきますが、検索は速さも重要なので、それを意識するために少し短めの時間を設定し、必要があれば適宜延長して実施するとよいでしょう。

Scanning

別紙を見て、以下の質問に素早く答えましょう。

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1. How many different levels does Oxford Bookworms series have?
2. Which level has the largest number of titles?

3. How many genres/categories are there in this series?
4. The book *Frankenstein* is included in Level 3. Under which genre is *Frankenstein* listed?
5. The book *Pocahontas* is included in True Stories category. Under which level is it classified?
6. How many books are there for a reader who is interested in Crime and Mystery and is at Level 4?
7. What is the easiest book in the World Stories category? Answer the name of the title and the level.
8. Are there any non-fiction books to read for students who are at Starter level?

B

9. How many books are introduced?
10. Which one is the shortest story in Level 1?
11. Which one of the books is categorized as a classic? List two.
12. Who wrote *47 Ronin: A Samurai Story from Japan*?
13. If someone wants to read about animals, which book would be good?
14. How many of the book covers do NOT include people?
15. Which books are “best-sellers” in Level 2?
16. How many of these books are retold versions?

別紙は次ページに続きます。

A (Original catalogue page 56-57)

How to choose a *Bookworm*

Choose from over 270 books

	CLASSICS	CRIME & MYSTERY	FANTASY & HORROR	HUMAN INTEREST	PLAYSCRIPTS
LEVEL 6	Barchester Towers Dubliners Jane Eyre Oliver Twist Pride and Prejudice Tess of the d'Urbervilles Vanity Fair	American Crime Stories	The Fly and Other Horror Stories	The Jig Luck Club A Passage to India	Use for reading or performance. Character lists and performance notes are included.
LEVEL 5	The Age of Innocence David Copperfield Far from the Madding Crowd Great Expectations The Great Gatsby Little Dorrit	The Merchant of Venice Sense and Sensibility Wuthering Heights	The Death of Jericho Deadlock King's Ransom	Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep? Ghost Stories I, Robot - Short Stories	The Accidental Tourist The Bride Price The Garden Party and Other Stories
LEVEL 4	Cranford Emma Gulliver's Travels Lord Jim Persuasion The Scarlet Letter	Silas Marner A Tale of Two Cities Washington Square	The Big Sleep Death of an Englishman The Hound of the Baskervilles	Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde The Unquiet Grave - Short Stories The Whispering Knights	Black Beauty Little Women Lorna Doone Three Men in a Boat
LEVEL 3	The Call of the Wild A Christmas Carol Ethan Frome A Midsummer Night's Dream Othello The Three Strangers and Other Stories Through the Looking-Glass The Wind in the Willows	As the Inspector Said and Other Stories Goldfish The Last Sherlock Holmes Story	Frankenstein A Pair of Ghostly Hands and Other Stories The Picture of Dorian Gray The Star Zoo Tales of Mystery and Imagination	The Card The Kiss: Love Stories from North America Love Story The Railway Children The Secret Garden Tooth and Claw - Short Stories Who, Sir? Me, Sir?	
LEVEL 2	Alice's Adventures in Wonderland Huckleberry Finn The Jungle Book Law among the Hyacks Northanger Abbey The Prince and the Pauper Robinson Crusoe Tales from Longfellow	Death in the Freezer The Murders in the Rue Morgue Sherlock Holmes: More Short Stories Sherlock Holmes Short Stories	The Canterville Ghost Dracula Five Children and It Ghosts International: Troll and Other Stories The Mystery of Allegro The Pit and the Pendulum and Other Stories Return to Earth Woods on Island The Year of Sharning	Anne of Green Gables The Children of the New Forest New Yorkers - Short Stories Northanger Abbey The Piano	Stories from the Five Towns A Stranger at Green Knowe The Summer Inseam Too Old to Rock and Roll and Other Stories The Piano Man Remember Miranda
LEVEL 1	The Adventures of Tom Sawyer Huckleberry Finn The Jungle Book Law among the Hyacks Northanger Abbey The Prince and the Pauper Robinson Crusoe Tales from Longfellow	Love or Money? Sherlock Holmes and the Duke's Son Sherlock Holmes and the Sport of Kings Sherlock Holmes and the Other Thief Sherlock Holmes and the Lithuanian Case Sister Love and Other Crime Stories	Aladdin and the Enchanted Lamp The Monkey's Paw The Omega Files - Short Stories The Phantom of the Opera Under the Moon The Wizard of Oz	The Bridge and Other Love Stories Christmas in Prague Les Misérables Little Lord Fauntleroy A Little Princess The Lottery Winner	Maria's Summer in London Nobody Listens One-Way Ticket - Short Stories The Piano Man Remember Miranda
STARTER	A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court The Ransom of Red Chief	The Cat Dead Man's Money Girl on a Motorcycle The Girl with Green Eyes Give Us the Money	Mystery in London The Mystery of Manor Hall Oranges in the Snow Police TV	New York Café Starmen Vampire Killer	The Big Game The Girl with Red Hair King Arthur Red Roses Robin Hood Sally's Phone The Silver Statue Sing to Me Star Reporter Sunwell

THRILLER & ADVENTURE	TRUE STORIES	WORLD STORIES	FACTFILES (NON-FICTION)
The Enemy Night Without End The Woman in White	Stories about the lives of real people. Cry Freedom	Short stories from around the world. Great for making cross-cultural connections.	Bring CLIL into your classroom and study other subjects through English.
Brat Farrar Not Without You The Riddle of the Sands This Rough Magic			
20,000 Leagues under the Sea Brothers in Arms The Eagle of the North The Silver Sword The Thirty-Nine Steps Treasure Island	Desert, Mountain, Sea Eat, Play, Love: One Woman's Search for Everything	Land of My Childhood: Stories from South Asia The Price of Peace: Stories from Africa A Time of Waiting: Stories from Around the World	Disaster Gandhi Great Crimes The History of the English Language Nelson Mandela
Chemical Secret Justice Kidnapped On the Edge The Prisoner of Zenda Skyjack!	The Bronze Story The Mysterious Death of Charles Bravo Rabbit-Proof Fence	A Cup of Kindness: Stories from Scotland The Long White Cloud: Stories from New Zealand Playing with Time: Stories from the Pacific Rim	Animal Kingdom Australia and New Zealand Dinosaurs The Desert Story Formula One Future Energy Global Issues
Dead Man's Island Ear-rings from Frankfort	Agatha Christie, Woman of Mystery Amelia Earhart The Death of Karen Silkwood Ellis Island Rosalie's Story	Grace Darling Henry VIII and his Six Wives The Love of a King Red Dog Twelve Years a Slave William Shakespeare	Chocolate Climate Change Football Ireland John F. Kennedy Leonardo da Vinci Malala Yousafzai Marco Polo and the Silk Road
Goodbye, Mr Hollywood The President's Murder White Death	47 Ronin: A Samurai Story from Japan The Boy-King Tsurukamon The Coldest Place on Earth The Elephant Man	Hachiko: Japan's Most Faithful Dog Mary, Queen of Scots Molly on the Bounty Ned Kelly: A True Story Pachomias Pompeii: Tito's Story The Witches of Pendle	Animals in Danger Brazil England Hollywood Japan John Lennon London
Drive into Danger Escape The Fifth Character Last Chance Orcs Pirate Treasure Tale of Terror The White Stones			Muhammad Ali Oceans The Olympic Games Rainforests Seasons and Celebrations Stephen Hawking World Wonders

B (Original catalogue page 63 and 76)

OXFORD BOOKWORMS LIBRARY

LEVEL 1 A1-A2

<p>47 Ronin A Samurai Story from Japan Jennifer Bassett</p> <p>TRUE STORIES</p> <p>When Lord Asano drew his sword on Lord Kira one spring day in 1701, it began a story that is now a national legend in Japan. Lord Kira lived, but Lord Asano died, and after his death, his samurai became ronin, samurai without a master. And so began their long plan for revenge on Kira. Their loyalty to their dead master made him famous, and people in Japan remember them to this day. The story of the 47 ronin has been told and retold for 300 years – in plays, novels, and films. A major Hollywood film was made about the forty-seven ronin in 2013.</p> <p>Word count: 6,079 Reader: 978 0 19 478612 6 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442038 0 BrE</p>	<p>The Adventures of Tom Sawyer Mark Twain Retold by Nick Bittard</p> <p>CLASSICS</p> <p>Tom Sawyer does not like school. He does not like work, and he never wants to get out of bed in the morning. But he likes swimming, fishing and having adventures with his friends. And he has a lot of adventures. One night, he and his friend Huck Finn go to the graveyard to look for ghosts. They don't see any ghosts that night. They see something worse than a ghost – much, much worse...</p> <p>Word count: 5,825 Reader: 978 0 19 428900 4 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442032 1 AmE</p>	<p>Aladdin and the Enchanted Lamp Retold by Judith Dean</p> <p>FANTASY & HORROR</p> <p>In a city in Arabia, there lives a boy called Aladdin. He is poor and often hungry, but one day he finds an old lamp. When he rubs the lamp, smoke comes out of it, and then out of the smoke comes a magical genie. With the genie's help, Aladdin is soon rich, with gold and jewels and many fine things. But can he win the love of the Sultan's daughter, the beautiful Princess Badr-al-Budur?</p> <p>Word count: 5,240 Reader: 978 0 19 478901 1 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442043 7 BrE</p>	<p>The Boy-King Tutankhamun Scott Laurier and Walter McGregor</p> <p>TRUE STORIES</p> <p>'I can see wonderful things!' said Howard Carter, when he opened the tomb of the Egyptian boy-king Tutankhamun, in 1922. Suddenly Tutankhamun was famous. This is Tutankhamun's story, told by his friend Aziru. Aziru goes to live in the Pharaoh's palace as a young boy, and he and Tutankhamun are soon great friends. Pharaoh, from the age of nine, Tutankhamun rebuilds his country from times of great change. But there are powerful men in the palace, and Aziru is often afraid for his friend too...</p> <p>Word count: 5,227 Reader: 978 0 19 420932 8 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442059 8 BrE</p>	<p>The Bridge and Other Love Stories Christine Lindop</p> <p>HUMAN INTEREST</p> <p>Luke is a good-looking, young man, but he's not very clever with words. Gamma is clever with words, but what does she want? Lucy and Becky are good friends, but what about Sam? He makes wonderful cakes, but does he make mistakes too? Nina and Dragan are in love, so deeply in love, but they live in the wrong place, at the wrong time... All love stories have moments of happiness, pain, misunderstanding, laughter, and sometimes great sadness. But love will nearly always find a way...</p> <p>Word count: 5,605 Reader: 978 0 19 479368 1 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 443735 0 BrE</p>	<p>The Butler Did It and Other Plays Bill Bowler Retold by Clare West</p> <p>PLAYSCRIPTS</p> <p>How do you get a licence if you want to keep a monkey? What can you do if your wife has a lover? How can you see into the future? Where can you go for an exciting but cheap holiday somewhere hot and far away? How can you persuade your girlfriend or boyfriend to marry you? The characters in these six original short plays are looking for answers to these questions. While trying to solve their problems, people get into some very funny situations. Each play gives an amusing view of life today, and there is often an unexpected ending.</p> <p>Word count: 5,925 Reader: 978 0 19 423535 8 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 443748 0 BrE</p>	<p>Christmas in Prague Joyce Hannam</p> <p>HUMAN INTEREST</p> <p>In a house in Oxford, three people are having breakfast – Carol, her husband Jan, and his father Josef. They are talking about Prague, because Carol wants them all to go there for Christmas. Josef was born in Prague, but he left his home city when he was a young man. He is an old man now, and he would like to see Prague again before he dies. But he is afraid. He still remembers another Christmas in Prague, many long years ago – a Christmas that changed his life for ever...</p> <p>Word count: 4,720 Reader: 978 0 19 478902 8 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442044 4 BrE</p>
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Audio recording: AmE = American English BrE = British English

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LEVEL 2 A2-B1

<p>The Pit and the Pendulum Edgar Allan Poe Retold by John Escott</p> <p>FANTASY & HORROR</p> <p>Everybody has bad dreams. Horrible things move towards you in the dark, things you can hear but not see. Then you wake up, in your own warm bed, and turn over to go back to sleep. But imagine that you wake up on a hard floor, in a darkness blacker than the blackest night. You listen to the silence, and smell a wet dead smell. Death is all around you, waiting... In these stories by Edgar Allan Poe, death whispers at you from every dark corner, and fear can send you mad...</p> <p>Word count: 6,000 Reader: 978 0 19 479087 1 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 443748 8 AmE</p>	<p>The Prince and the Pauper Mark Twain Retold by Alex Raynham</p> <p>CLASSICS</p> <p>It is 1547 in London, and Tom is a pauper. His father sends him onto the streets of London to beg for money every day, and hits him when he brings nothing back. But Edward is a prince, the son of King Henry VIII, and he has everything. There is something very unusual about these boys: they are from different worlds, but they look the same. When they meet one day, a mistake puts each boy into the wrong life. So what happens when a prince lives as a pauper, and a pauper lives as a king?</p> <p>Word count: 9,304 Reader: 978 0 19 423789 5 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 443756 6 BrE</p>	<p>Red Dog Louis de Bernières Retold by Jennifer Bassett</p> <p>TRUE STORIES</p> <p>Red Dog was a Red Cloud kelpie, an Australian sheepdog. His life was full of excitement and adventure. He travelled all over Western Australia, and never really had an owner. But he had many, many friends, and he always knew where to go for a good meal. Louis de Bernières collected these stories about the life of a real dog in Western Australia. They are all true stories – some are funny, some are sad, but all are unforgettable. Everybody should have a friend like Red Dog.</p> <p>Word count: 7,662 Reader: 978 0 19 479083 3 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442043 0 BrE</p>	<p>Return to Earth John Christopher Retold by Susan Binder</p> <p>FANTASY & HORROR</p> <p>As they walk through a park in the distant future, Harl and Ellen talk about their work and their lives. But they will never have a life together because their work as scientists is more important to them than their love. Harl plans to leave Earth, on a long and dangerous journey through space. Ellen plans to stay on Earth, to change the way the human mind works. When Harl returns to Earth, Ellen will be long dead... and the world will be a very different place.</p> <p>Word count: 6,250 Reader: 978 0 19 479069 7 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442046 1 BrE</p>	<p>Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe Retold by Diane Mawat</p> <p>CLASSICS</p> <p>'I often walked along the shore, and one day I saw something in the sand. I went over to look at it more carefully... It was a footprint – the footprint of a man!' In 1659 Robinson Crusoe was shipwrecked on a small island off the coast of South America. After fifteen years alone, he suddenly learns that there is another person on the island. But will this man be a friend – or an enemy?</p> <p>Word count: 6,830 Reader: 978 0 19 479070 3 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442048 0 BrE</p>	<p>Romeo and Juliet William Shakespeare Retold by Alistair McCallum</p> <p>PLAYSCRIPTS</p> <p>This is the most famous of all Shakespeare's plays – a story of young love. What's in a name? Does it really matter if you are called Montague or Capulet? When Romeo, son of Lord Montague, falls in love with the most beautiful girl he's ever seen, he finds that it does matter. It makes all the difference in the world, because both families hate each other. For a time, Romeo and Juliet manage to keep their love secret. But when Romeo is sent away from Verona, hope begins to die. Can any of their friends help the young lovers to be together for ever?</p> <p>Word count: 6,306 Reader: 978 0 19 420952 4 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 442083 3 BrE</p>	<p>Sherlock Holmes: More Short Stories Sir Arthur Conan Doyle Retold by Clare West</p> <p>CRIME & MYSTERY</p> <p>Sherlock Holmes is famous around the world. When the police cannot solve a crime, they turn to Holmes. He never misses a clue, and when he looks carefully at a person, he can understand everything about them. These are two of the best Sherlock Holmes stories. In 'The Dead Coachman', Holmes investigates a burglary and a murder while he is staying in the countryside with his friend Doctor Watson. In 'The Last Mystery', Holmes is in danger from the evil Professor Moriarty, who is as clever as the detective himself. They are both ready to fight to the death. But who will win?</p> <p>Word count: 8,351 Reader: 978 0 19 402420 4 Reader with Audio: 978 0 19 402419 8 BrE</p>
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